```
SPSS User Files are being provided for the convenience of analysts who
   may wish to use SPSS to analyze the MEPS data. However, users are
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                                                                             */
   cautioned that SPSS does not currently have the capability to produce
    appropriate standard errors for estimates from a survey with a complex
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/*
    sample design like the Medical Expenditure Panel Survey (MEPS). The
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   annual national probability sample of households selected for the MEPS
                                                                             */
                                                                             */
   is a subsample of those participating in the National Health Interview
    Survey (NHIS) for the previous calendar year. The NHIS, an ongoing
    general health survey of the civilian noninstitutionalized population,
/*
                                                                             * /
    is conducted by the National Center for Health Statistics, Centers for
   Disease Control and Prevention. The NHIS sample design, and thus that
                                                                             */
   of the MEPS, uses complex sampling techniques including
    stratification, clustering, and differential sampling rates for the
                                                                             */
    oversampling of selected subgroups of the population. Because of this
                                                                             */
    sampling structure, software that accounts for this complex sample
    design must be used. Without the use of appropriate software that
    accounts for the complex sample design of the MEPS in conjunction with
    the survey's sampling weights (reflecting the survey's sample
                                                                             */
    selection probabilities and nonresponse and other adjustments), the
    estimated standard errors of survey point estimates will generally be
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/*
                                                                             * /
    underestimated, and, thus, the inferential conclusions in an analysis
/*
    (descriptive or analytical) may be misleading. It is recommended that
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                                                                             */
   sample survey software be used to analyze the MEPS data. Software for
    analysis of complex survey data include, for example, SUDAAN (Research
                                                                             */
                                                                             * /
   Triangle Institute), STATA (Stata Corporation), VPLX (U.S. Bureau of
/*
   the Census), and WESVAR (Westat, Inc.). A more comprehensive summary
                                                                             */
/*
   of software for the analysis of data from surveys with complex sample
                                                                             */
   designs can be accessed through the website for the American
                                                                             */
   Statistical Association's Survey Research Methods Section. Users may
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/*
    also reference the Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ)
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                                                                             */
   web document "Computing Standard Errors for Medical Expenditure Panel
    Survey (MEPS) Estimates."
                                                                             */
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   PANEL 70-71
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   CONDIDX "CONDITION ID"
   EVNTIDX "EVENT ID"
    CLNKIDX "CLNK ID: CONDIDX + EVNTIDX"
    EVENTYPE "TYPE OF EVENT CONDITION IS LINKED TO"
   PANEL "PANEL NUMBER" .
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         2 "2 OUTPATIENT DEPARTMENT VISIT"
         3 "3 EMERGENCY ROOM VISIT"
         4 "4 INPATIENT HOSPITAL STAY"
         7 "7 HOME HEALTH VISIT"
         8 "8 PRESCRIBED MEDICINE" /
   PANEL
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EXECUTE.
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