```
SPSS User Files are being provided for the convenience of analysts who
                                                                           */
   may wish to use SPSS to analyze the MEPS data. However, users are
                                                                           */
                                                                           */
   cautioned that SPSS does not currently have the capability to produce
   appropriate standard errors for estimates from a survey with a complex
                                                                           * /
                                                                           */
   sample design like the Medical Expenditure Panel Survey (MEPS). The
/*
   annual national probability sample of households selected for the MEPS
                                                                           */
                                                                           */
   is a subsample of those participating in the National Health Interview
   Survey (NHIS) for the previous calendar year. The NHIS, an ongoing
                                                                           */
   general health survey of the civilian noninstitutionalized population,
                                                                           */
/*
   is conducted by the National Center for Health Statistics, Centers for
                                                                           */
                                                                           */
/*
   Disease Control and Prevention. The NHIS sample design, and thus that
                                                                           */
/*
   of the MEPS, uses complex sampling techniques including
                                                                           */
   stratification, clustering, and differential sampling rates for the
                                                                           */
/*
   oversampling of selected subgroups of the population. Because of this
                                                                           */
   sampling structure, software that accounts for this complex sample
/*
   design must be used. Without the use of appropriate software that
                                                                           * /
   accounts for the complex sample design of the MEPS in conjunction with
                                                                           * /
                                                                           */
/*
   the survey's sampling weights (reflecting the survey's sample
                                                                           */
/*
   selection probabilities and nonresponse and other adjustments), the
   estimated standard errors of survey point estimates will generally be
                                                                           */
                                                                           */
   underestimated, and, thus, the inferential conclusions in an analysis
/*
    (descriptive or analytical) may be misleading. It is recommended that
                                                                           */
                                                                           */
   sample survey software be used to analyze the MEPS data. Software for
   analysis of complex survey data include, for example, SUDAAN (Research
                                                                           */
                                                                           * /
   Triangle Institute), STATA (Stata Corporation), VPLX (U.S. Bureau of
/*
   the Census), and WESVAR (Westat, Inc.). A more comprehensive summary
                                                                           */
                                                                           */
   of software for the analysis of data from surveys with complex sample
   designs can be accessed through the website for the American
                                                                           */
                                                                           */
   Statistical Association's Survey Research Methods Section. Users may
/*
    also reference the Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ)
                                                                           */
                                                                           */
   web document "Computing Standard Errors for Medical Expenditure Panel
    Survey (MEPS) Estimates."
                                                                           */
FILE HANDLE INFILE NAME="H178IF1.DAT"
                                     /LRECL=59.
DATA LIST FILE=INFILE /
    DUPERSID 1-8 (A)
   CONDIDX 9-20 (A)
   EVNTIDX 21-32 (A)
   CLNKIDX 33-56 (A)
   EVENTYPE 57-57
   PANEL 58-59
VARIABLE LABEL
   DUPERSID 'PERSON ID (DUID + PID)'
   CONDIDX 'CONDITION ID'
   EVNTIDX 'EVENT ID'
   CLNKIDX 'CLNK ID: CONDIDX + EVNTIDX'
   EVENTYPE 'TYPE OF EVENT CONDITION IS LINKED TO'
   PANEL 'PANEL NUMBER' .
VALUE LABELS
   EVENTYPE
        1 '1 MVIS'
        2 '2 OPAT'
        3 '3 EROM'
          '4 STAZ
          '5 DVIS'
          '6 OMED'
        7 '7 HVIS'
        8 '8 PMED' /
   PANEL
        19 '19 PANEL 19'
        20 '20 PANEL 20' .
```

EXECUTE.